



Did you know that the American Bullfrog is the largest frog in North America? Bullfrogs can grow up to 6 inches in length, but their legs can stretch out even longer. They're a brilliant green or yellow color, and some bullfrogs even have spots! They're named for their loud, deep calls that sound like a bull.



Speaking of bull-like calls, have you ever wondered where these noisy creatures live? American Bullfrogs are found all over the United States, but they especially love places with lots of fresh water like ponds, lakes, and marshes. They're great swimmers and jumpers, thanks to their powerful back legs. Living near water also makes it easier for them to find food.

Now that we've talked about their homes, let's explore what these big guys love to eat. Bullfrogs are not picky eaters at all, they'll eat just about anything they can fit in their wide mouths! This includes insects, small rodents, birds, fish, and even other frogs. Their large size and appetite often make them the top predator in their ecosystem.



After covering their eating habits, let's leap into their fascinating life cycle and their relationship with us and other animals. Bullfrogs start their lives as tiny tadpoles, and after about a year, they transform into a frog. While they might be a bit scary to some, they play an important role in controlling pests, and some people even keep them as pets! So next time you hear a deep 'ribbit' near a pond, you'll know it's our friend, the American Bullfrog.



Solve each problem.

Use the article to answer the question.

- 1) What color are Bullfrogs?

| | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| A. Purple or Orange | B. Red or Blue |
| C. Green or Yellow | D. Black or White |

- 2) What do bullfrogs eat?

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Just about anything | B. Large animals |
| C. Only plants | D. Small insects only |

- 3) Where can the American Bullfrogs be found?

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. Only in Florida | B. All over the United States |
| C. Only in California | D. Only in Alaska |

- 4) What size do American Bullfrogs usually grow up to be?

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. Up to 12 inches in length | B. Up to 8 inches in length |
| C. Up to 6 inches in length | D. Up to 3 feet in length |

- 5) What kind of water does the American Bullfrog love?

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| A. Fresh water | B. Saltwater |
| C. Stagnant water | D. They do not like water |

- 6) Why are they named Bullfrogs?

| | |
|---|---|
| A. Because they charge like a bull. | B. For their loud, deep calls that sound like a bull. |
| C. Because they are the size of a bull. | D. Because they have horns like a bull. |

- 7) How long do American Bullfrogs remain as tadpoles before they transform into a frog?

| | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| A. About 6 months | B. About a month |
| C. About 2 years | D. About a year |

- 8) What important role do American Bullfrogs play?

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A. They clean the environment | B. They control pests |
| C. They help spread seeds | D. They help in pollination |

- 9) What animal is usually the top predator in their ecosystem?

| | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| A. Bullfrogs | B. Alligators |
| C. Snapping turtles | D. Beavers |

- 10) What is the largest frog in North America?

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Red-eyed Tree Frog | B. American Bullfrog |
| C. Poison Dart Frog | D. Spring Peeper Frog |

Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "We American Bullfrogs are only as large as a fingernail."
- 12) "I love swimming and jumping. My back legs help me with that."



- 13) "I prefer living in dry deserts far from any body of water."
- 14) "Despite my long legs, I'm an awful swimmer and jumper."
- 15) "With my big mouth, I can eat insects, small rodents, birds, fish, anything that fits!"
- 16) "We can't swim at all, we just sit by the water."
- 17) "I can be as long as six inches and my legs are even longer."
- 18) "I usually live in places with fresh water like ponds, lakes, and marshes."
- 19) "I am always at the bottom of the food chain; all the animals are usually after me."
- 20) "I only eat plants, algae and sometimes fruits."
- 21) "I start as a tiny tadpole and grow into a bullfrog over a year."

Determine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in the article.

- 22) American Bullfrogs prefer to reside close to fresh water bodies like ponds, lakes, and marshes.
- 23) Bullfrogs are a perfect choice if you want a low-maintenance pet.
- 24) American Bullfrogs are found all over the United States.
- 25) It is impressive that bullfrogs can jump so far and swim so fast.
- 26) The American Bullfrog is the largest frog found in North America.
- 27) It is amazing that bullfrogs grow so big and strong.
- 28) American Bullfrogs eat a wide variety of animals including insects, small rodents, birds, fish, and even other frogs.
- 29) American Bullfrogs are often green or yellow in color with spots.
- 30) It's impressive how bullfrogs can eat almost any animal they can fit in their mouth.
- 31) Bullfrogs' loud, deep calls are the most impressive among all frog calls.

Determine if the statement is true or false.

- 32) The American Bullfrog is the largest frog in North America.
- 33) Bullfrogs are the smallest frogs in North America.
- 34) Bullfrogs legs are longer than their body length.
- 35) Bullfrogs eat only flies and mosquitoes.
- 36) American Bullfrogs transform into frogs from tadpoles in about a year.
- 37) American Bullfrogs are not able to swim well.
- 38) Bullfrogs can only be found in deserts.
- 39) Bullfrog tadpoles take 3 years to turn into a frog.
- 40) Bullfrogs will eat other frogs.
- 41) American Bullfrogs can grow up to 6 inches in length.

Determine if the sentence is a declarative(d), exclamatory(e), interrogative(i) or imperative(m).

- 42) American bullfrogs eat insects, small fish, and even birds.
- 43) Are American bullfrogs nocturnal?



- 44) American bullfrogs can live up to 9 years in the wild.
- 45) American bullfrogs are the largest frogs in North America.
- 46) What is the size of an adult American bullfrog?
- 47) Do American bullfrogs live in water or on land?



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| 1. <u> C </u> | 26. <u> fact </u> |
| 2. <u> A </u> | 27. <u> opinion </u> |
| 3. <u> B </u> | 28. <u> fact </u> |
| 4. <u> C </u> | 29. <u> fact </u> |
| 5. <u> A </u> | 30. <u> opinion </u> |
| 6. <u> B </u> | 31. <u> opinion </u> |
| 7. <u> D </u> | 32. <u> true </u> |
| 8. <u> B </u> | 33. <u> false </u> |
| 9. <u> A </u> | 34. <u> true </u> |
| 10. <u> B </u> | 35. <u> false </u> |
| 11. <u> false </u> | 36. <u> true </u> |
| 12. <u> true </u> | 37. <u> false </u> |
| 13. <u> false </u> | 38. <u> false </u> |
| 14. <u> false </u> | 39. <u> false </u> |
| 15. <u> true </u> | 40. <u> true </u> |
| 16. <u> false </u> | 41. <u> true </u> |
| 17. <u> true </u> | 42. <u> declarative </u> |
| 18. <u> true </u> | 43. <u> interrogative </u> |
| 19. <u> false </u> | 44. <u> declarative </u> |
| 20. <u> false </u> | 45. <u> declarative </u> |
| 21. <u> true </u> | 46. <u> interrogative </u> |
| 22. <u> fact </u> | 47. <u> interrogative </u> |
| 23. <u> opinion </u> | |
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- 1) What color are Bullfrogs? (paragraph 1)
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 - C. Because they charge like a bull.
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 - B. About a year
 - C. About a month
 - D. About a year
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 - B. They control pests
 - C. They clean the environment
 - D. They control pests
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 - A. Bullfrogs
 - B. Alligators
 - C. Bullfrogs
 - D. Alligators
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 - A. Red-eyed Tree Frog
 - B. American Bullfrog
 - C. Red-eyed Tree Frog
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