

Determine which choice best shows the associative property of multiplication.

1) A. $6 \times (8 + 9) = (6 \times 8) + (6 \times 9)$

B.
$$1 \times 6 = 6$$

C.
$$6 \times (8 \times 9) = (6 \times 8) \times 9$$

3) A. $(1 \times 3) + (1 \times 0) = 1 \times (3 + 0)$

D. $(1 \times 3) \times 0 = 1 \times (3 \times 0)$

D.
$$6 \times 8 = 8 \times 6$$

B. $1 \times 3 = 3 \times 1$

C. $1 \times 1 = 1$

2) A. $8 \times (9 + 2) = (8 \times 9) + (8 \times 2)$

B.
$$8 \times 9 = 9 \times 8$$

C.
$$8 \times (9 \times 2) = (8 \times 9) \times 2$$

D.
$$1 \times 8 = 8$$

4) A. $3 \times (1 \times 7) = (3 \times 1) \times 7$

B.
$$1 \times 3 = 3$$

C.
$$3 \times 1 = 1 \times 3$$

D.
$$3 \times (1 + 7) = (3 \times 1) + (3 \times 7)$$

5) A. $10 \times (4 \times 6) = (10 \times 4) \times 6$

B.
$$10 \times 4 = 4 \times 10$$

C.
$$10 \times (4+6) = (10 \times 4) + (10 \times 6)$$

D.
$$1 \times 10 = 10$$

6) A. $10 \times 1 = 10$

B.
$$(10 \times 9) + (10 \times 7) = 10 \times (9 + 7)$$

C.
$$10 \times 9 = 9 \times 10$$

D.
$$(10 \times 9) \times 7 = 10 \times (9 \times 7)$$

7) A. $1 \times 10 = 10$

B.
$$10 \times 7 = 7 \times 10$$

C.
$$10 \times (7 + 1) = (10 \times 7) + (10 \times 1)$$

D.
$$10 \times (7 \times 1) = (10 \times 7) \times 1$$

8) A. $(6 \times 5) + (6 \times 2) = 6 \times (5 + 2)$

B.
$$6 \times 5 = 5 \times 6$$

C.
$$6 \times 1 = 6$$

D.
$$(6 \times 5) \times 2 = 6 \times (5 \times 2)$$

9) A. $2 \times (5+9) = (2 \times 5) + (2 \times 9)$

B.
$$1 \times 2 = 2$$

C.
$$2 \times 5 = 5 \times 2$$

D.
$$2 \times (5 \times 9) = (2 \times 5) \times 9$$

10) A. $(9 \times 6) + (9 \times 1) = 9 \times (6 + 1)$

B.
$$(9 \times 6) \times 1 = 9 \times (6 \times 1)$$

C.
$$9 \times 1 = 9$$

D.
$$9 \times 6 = 6 \times 9$$

11) A. $4 \times (1+8) = (4 \times 1) + (4 \times 8)$

B.
$$4 \times (1 \times 8) = (4 \times 1) \times 8$$

C.
$$4 \times 1 = 1 \times 4$$

D.
$$1 \times 4 = 4$$

12) A. $10 \times 2 = 2 \times 10$

B.
$$10 \times (2 + 1) = (10 \times 2) + (10 \times 1)$$

C.
$$1 \times 10 = 10$$

D.
$$10 \times (2 \times 1) = (10 \times 2) \times 1$$

Answers

1. _____

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3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

б. ____

7. _____

8.

9. _____

10.

11. ____

12. ____

Determine which choice best shows the associative property of multiplication.

- 1) A. $6 \times (8+9) = (6 \times 8) + (6 \times 9)$
 - B. $1 \times 6 = 6$
 - C. $6 \times (8 \times 9) = (6 \times 8) \times 9$
 - D. $6 \times 8 = 8 \times 6$

- 2) A. $8 \times (9 + 2) = (8 \times 9) + (8 \times 2)$
 - B. $8 \times 9 = 9 \times 8$
 - C. $8 \times (9 \times 2) = (8 \times 9) \times 2$
 - D. $1 \times 8 = 8$

- 3) A. $(1 \times 3) + (1 \times 0) = 1 \times (3 + 0)$
 - B. $1 \times 3 = 3 \times 1$
 - C. $1 \times 1 = 1$
 - D. $(1 \times 3) \times 0 = 1 \times (3 \times 0)$

- **4)** A. $3 \times (1 \times 7) = (3 \times 1) \times 7$
 - B. $1 \times 3 = 3$
 - C. $3 \times 1 = 1 \times 3$
 - D. $3 \times (1 + 7) = (3 \times 1) + (3 \times 7)$

- 5) A. $10 \times (4 \times 6) = (10 \times 4) \times 6$
 - B. $10 \times 4 = 4 \times 10$
 - C. $10 \times (4+6) = (10 \times 4) + (10 \times 6)$
 - D. $1 \times 10 = 10$

- **6)** A. $10 \times 1 = 10$
 - B. $(10 \times 9) + (10 \times 7) = 10 \times (9 + 7)$
 - C. $10 \times 9 = 9 \times 10$
 - D. $(10 \times 9) \times 7 = 10 \times (9 \times 7)$

- 7) A. $1 \times 10 = 10$
 - B. $10 \times 7 = 7 \times 10$
 - C. $10 \times (7 + 1) = (10 \times 7) + (10 \times 1)$
 - D. $10 \times (7 \times 1) = (10 \times 7) \times 1$

- 8) A. $(6 \times 5) + (6 \times 2) = 6 \times (5 + 2)$
 - B. $6 \times 5 = 5 \times 6$
 - C. $6 \times 1 = 6$
 - D. $(6 \times 5) \times 2 = 6 \times (5 \times 2)$

- 9) A. $2 \times (5+9) = (2 \times 5) + (2 \times 9)$
 - B. $1 \times 2 = 2$
 - C. $2 \times 5 = 5 \times 2$
 - D. $2 \times (5 \times 9) = (2 \times 5) \times 9$

- **10**) A. $(9 \times 6) + (9 \times 1) = 9 \times (6 + 1)$
 - B. $(9 \times 6) \times 1 = 9 \times (6 \times 1)$
 - C. $9 \times 1 = 9$
 - D. $9 \times 6 = 6 \times 9$

- **11**) A. $4 \times (1 + 8) = (4 \times 1) + (4 \times 8)$
 - B. $4 \times (1 \times 8) = (4 \times 1) \times 8$
 - C. $4 \times 1 = 1 \times 4$
 - D. $1 \times 4 = 4$

- **12)** A. $10 \times 2 = 2 \times 10$
 - B. $10 \times (2 + 1) = (10 \times 2) + (10 \times 1)$
 - C. $1 \times 10 = 10$
 - D. $10 \times (2 \times 1) = (10 \times 2) \times 1$

1. **C**

Answers

- 2. **C**
- . <u>D</u>
- 4. **A**
- 5. **A**
- \mathbf{D}
- 7. **D**
- 8. **D**
- \mathbf{D}
- 10. **B**
- 11. **B**
- 12. **D**