Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

Did you know that penguins have a special menu for every meal? That's right, their diet mainly consists of krill, squid, and small fish that they catch under the water. To find their food, they can dive up to 1,850 feet deep and stay underwater for more than 20 minutes. That's like diving down six soccer fields deep and holding your breath for an entire episode of your favorite cartoon!

Now, let's waddle over to where these cool creatures call home. Most penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, with a lot of them in Antarctica, but you can also find them in places like South Africa, Australia, and South America.



To protect themselves from cold weather and predators, they huddle together in large colonies, which can include thousands of penguins! They have a fascinating life cycle that starts with a penguin egg, then a cute chick, and finally a mature penguin.



Penguins are not just interesting to us humans, but they also play important roles in their ecosystems. Their eating habits help keep the ocean's food chain balanced, and their droppings, called guano, provide nutrients for the soil. Though they have predators like seals and sharks, penguins can defend themselves with their strong beaks and swift swimming. So let's give a flipper salute to these fantastic birds who show us that being different is truly something special!



Penguin

#### Solve each problem.

|      | the article to answer the question.                                 |      |   |
|------|---|------|---|
| 1)   | What is one way penguins differ from other b                        |      |   |
|      | A. They are unable to fly   |      | They are covered in fur                 |
|      | C. They do not have a beak  | D.   | They do not have wings                  |
| 2)   | Where do a lot of the penguins live?                                |      |   |
|      | A. Australia  | В.   | South Africa                            |
|      | C. South America  | D.   | Antarctica                              |
| 3)   | How deep can penguins dive to find their foo                        | d?   |   |
| - )  | A. Up to 100 feet   |      | Up to 500 feet                          |
|      | C. Up to 1,000 feet   |      | Up to 1,850 feet                        |
|      | -   |      | -                                       |
| 4)   | Who are some of the penguins' predators?<br>A. Lions and tigers     | в    | Crocodiles and alligators               |
|      | C. Eagles and hawks   |      | Seals and sharks                        |
|      | C. Lagies and nawks   | D.   | Sears and sharks                        |
| 5)   | What are penguin droppings called?                                  |      |   |
|      | A. Slag   | В.   | Manure                                  |
|      | C. Fertilizer   | D.   | Guano                                   |
| 6)   | What do penguins use to catch their food?                           |      |   |
| - /  | A. Their long and pointed beaks                                     | B.   | Their short, sturdy legs                |
|      | C. Their sharp claws  | D.   | Their strong flippers                   |
| 7)   | How long on governing story we downstor?                            |      |   |
| 7)   | How long can penguins stay underwater?<br>A. For less than a minute | D    | For 5 minutes                           |
|      | C. For exactly 10 minutes   |      | For more than 20 minutes                |
|      | C. For exactly 10 minutes   | D.   | For more than 20 minutes                |
| 8)   | Where do most penguins live?  |      |   |
|      | A. In the Southern Hemisphere                                       | В.   | In the Northern Hemisphere              |
|      | C. In tropical rainforests  | D.   | At the North Pole                       |
| 9)   | What does the diet of the penguin consist of?                       |      |   |
| ŕ    | A. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables                                |      | Meats, cheese, bread                    |
|      | C. Grains, seeds, small plants                                      | D.   | Krill, squid, small fish                |
| 10)  | How do penguins protect themselves from co                          | 14   | weather and producers?                  |
| 10)  | A. They dig burrows in the ground                                   |      | They huddle together in large           |
|      | A. They dig burlows in the ground                                   | D.   | colonies                                |
|      | C. They hide in caves   | D.   | They build nests from twigs             |
|      | -   |      |   |
| Date | mine if the statements is something the en                          | •••• | al would gav (W) on it it is not comoth |

# Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
- 12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!"

|             | Penguin   | Name:                       |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------|
| 13)<br>14)  | "I can swim under water for more than 20 minutes!"  |                             |
| 14)<br>15)  | "Sea animals like seals or sharks see us as an easy meal."  |                             |
| 15)         | "My strong flippers are perfect for swimming in the chilly waters paddles!"   | s. They're like built-in    |
| <b>16</b> ) | "I have a vibrant coat of feathers."  |                             |
| 17)         | "My favourite food is definitely worms! Can't get enough of then  | n."                         |
| <b>18</b> ) | "I mostly live in the chilly lands of the southern hemisphere, with   | h my friends."              |
| <b>19</b> ) | "I cannot stay underwater for more than a couple of seconds."   |                             |
| 20)         | "I really enjoy soaring in the sky."  |                             |
| 21)         | "My beak is long and pointed, just perfect for nabbing my favorit   | te seafood."                |
| 22)         | "I love feasting on insects."   |                             |
| 23)         | "We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our stron<br>swimming to escape predators."                     | ng beaks and swift          |
| 24)         | "Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the  | e soil."                    |
| 25)         | "I love living in the warm and tropical regions."   |                             |
| 26)         | "Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ul penguins."   | ltimately mature            |
| 27)         | "We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometin hanging out together."                               | nes, even thousands of us   |
| 28)         | "I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."  |                             |
| <b>29</b> ) | "I have a blunt and flat beak."   |                             |
| Dete        | ermine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the inform  | nation in the article.      |
| 30)         | Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably An regions in South Africa, Australia, and South America. | ntarctica, but also certain |
| 31)         | It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctic  | ca.                         |
| 32)         | Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can reminutes to search for food.                         | emain under water over 20   |
| 33)         | Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.  |                             |
| 34)         | Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.  |                             |
| 35)         | It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swir   | mming.                      |
| 36)         | In order to protect themselves from the cold and predators, pengu sometimes consisting of thousands of individuals.   | uins form large colonies,   |
| 37)         | The main foods in a penguin's diet are krill, squid, and small fish   | l.                          |

- **38**) Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
- **39)** The way penguins waddle around is just adorable.

### Determine if the statement is true or false.

- **40**) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- 41) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.

|             |  | Penguin                         | Name:                          |  |  |  |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 42)         | Penguins live in colonies that can inc                         | lude thousands of them.         |                                |  |  |  |
| <b>43</b> ) | Penguins can only fly in short bursts.                         |                                 |                                |  |  |  |
| <b>4</b> 4) | Penguins can stay underwater for 20                            | minutes.                        |                                |  |  |  |
| 45)         | A Penguin's beak is short and curved.                          |                                 |                                |  |  |  |
| <b>46</b> ) | Most penguins live in the Northern Hemisphere.                 |                                 |                                |  |  |  |
| 47)         | Penguins buoyant body does not allow them to dive in to water. |                                 |                                |  |  |  |
| <b>48</b> ) | Penguins can dive over 1,800 feet to                           | find food.                      |                                |  |  |  |
| <b>49</b> ) | Penguins eat krill, squid, and small fi                        | sh.                             |                                |  |  |  |
| Dete        | ermine which choice is the expanded                            | form of the underlined          | contraction.                   |  |  |  |
| <b>50</b> ) | Penguins have blubber that helps then                          | n stay warm, so they <u>wor</u> | <u>1't</u> get too cold.       |  |  |  |
|             | A. would not   | B. will not                     |                                |  |  |  |
|             | C. cannot  | D. can not                      |                                |  |  |  |
| 51)         | It's amazing how penguins can survive                          | e in such cold environme        | ents.                          |  |  |  |
|             | A. It is   | B. It has                       |                                |  |  |  |
|             | C. It was  | D. It does                      |                                |  |  |  |
| 52)         | Penguins don't have teeth, but they've                         | spiny bristles in their mo      | ouths.                         |  |  |  |
|             | A. does not  | B. cannot                       |                                |  |  |  |
|             | C. did not   | D. do not                       |                                |  |  |  |
| 53)         | Penguin parents take turns incubating young.                   | their eggs, so they're bot      | th involved in raising their   |  |  |  |
|             | A. they are  | B. they were                    |                                |  |  |  |
|             | C. they is   | D. they do                      |                                |  |  |  |
| 54)         | Penguins can't fly, but they're excellen                       | nt swimmers.                    |                                |  |  |  |
|             | A. must not  | B. can                          |                                |  |  |  |
|             | C. cannot  | D. will not                     |                                |  |  |  |
|             | ermine if the sentence is a declarativ<br>erative(m).          | e(d), exclamatory(e), in        | terrogative(i) or              |  |  |  |
| -           | Penguins live in the Southern Hemis                            | ohere, mainly in Antarcti       | ca.                            |  |  |  |
| 56)         | Emperor Penguins are the largest spe incredible!               | cies of penguin and can         | grow up to 4 feet tall, that's |  |  |  |
| 57)         | Astonishingly, not all penguins live in                        | n cold places; some live        | near the equator!              |  |  |  |
| 58)         | Penguins often huddle together to kee                          | •                               | •                              |  |  |  |
| <b>59</b> ) | The youngest known fossil of a pengago!                        | uin dates back 60 millior       | n years, that's a long time    |  |  |  |
| 60)         | Penguins have a thick layer of blubbe                          | er to keep them warm in         | cold environments.             |  |  |  |
| 61)         | Can penguins fly?  |                                 |                                |  |  |  |
| 62)         | Penguins can hold their breath under                           | water for up to 20 minute       | es, what an astonishing fact!  |  |  |  |
| 63)         | Penguins waddle when they walk on                              | land, but they are excelle      | ent swimmers.                  |  |  |  |
|             | Reading  |                                 | of 6                           |  |  |  |
|             | www.CommonCoreS  | Sheets.com Page 4               | 01.0                           |  |  |  |

|             | Penguin Name:   |
|-------------|---|
| 64)         | Are there different types of penguins?  |
| 65)         | It\'s amazing to think that the smallest penguin in the world is the little blue penguin, standing just 16 inches tall! |
| <b>66</b> ) | How do penguins stay warm in cold weather?  |
| 67)         | It\'s astonishing to know that penguins can dive as deep as 1,850 feet underwater!                                      |
| <b>68</b> ) | Penguins use a form of movement called "tobogganing" to slide on their bellies across the ice, how cool is that!        |
| <b>69</b> ) | Did you know that penguins have excellent eyesight underwater but less sharp vision on land, that's interesting!        |
| 70)         | It\'s incredible that penguins have a special layer of feathers that keep them warm in freezing temperatures!           |

|         | Penguin                |             | Name: |
|---------|------------------------|-------------|-------|
| 1       | 26.                    | 51          |       |
| 2.      | 27                     | 52          |       |
| 3.      | 28.                    | 53.         |       |
| 4       | 29.                    | 54          |       |
| 5.      | 30.                    | 55.         |       |
| 6       | 31                     | 56          |       |
| 7.      | 32.                    | 57          |       |
| 8       | 33.                    | 58.         |       |
| 9.      | 34                     | 59          |       |
| 10.     | 35.                    | 60.         |       |
| 11      | 36.                    | 61.         |       |
| 12.     | 37.                    | 62.         |       |
| 13.     | 38.                    | 63.         |       |
| 14.     | 39.                    | 64.         |       |
| 15.     | 40.                    | 65          |       |
| 16.     | 41.                    | 66          |       |
| 17      | 42.                    | 67.         |       |
| 18      | 43                     | 68<br>69.   |       |
| 20.     | 44                     | 69<br>70    |       |
| 21.     | 46.                    |             |       |
| 22.     | 47.                    |             |       |
| 23.     | 48.                    |             |       |
| 24.     | 49.                    |             |       |
| 25.     | 50.                    |             |       |
| Reading | w.CommonCoreSheets.com | Page 6 of 6 |       |

Whooshing down icy slopes on their bellies, let's meet the amazing and adorable penguins! These birds are quite unique; they wear a tuxedo-like coat of black and white feathers, and they can't fly like most other birds. Penguins have a stout body with short, sturdy legs, and they use their strong flippers for swimming. Their beaks are long and pointed, ready to catch their favorite seafood treats!

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#### Donauin

|      | Pengl  | III   |   | Name: | Answer | Γ |
|------|--|-------|---|-------|--------|---|
| Solv | e each problem.  |       |   |       |        |   |
| Use  | the article to answer the question.  |       |   |       |        |   |
| 1)   | What is one way penguins differ from other                                     | birds | 3?  |       |        |   |
|      | A. They are unable to fly  | B.    | They are covered in fur                           |       |        |   |
|      | C. They do not have a beak   | D.    | They do not have wings                            |       |        |   |
| 2)   | Where do a lot of the penguins live?   |       |   |       |        |   |
| ,    | A. Australia   | B.    | South Africa                                      |       |        |   |
|      | C. South America   | D.    | Antarctica  |       |        |   |
| 3)   | How deep can penguins dive to find their for                                   | od?   |   |       |        |   |
| - /  | A. Up to 100 feet  |       | Up to 500 feet                                    |       |        |   |
|      | C. Up to 1,000 feet  | D.    | Up to 1,850 feet                                  |       |        |   |
| 4)   | Who are some of the penguins' predators?                                       |       |   |       |        |   |
| •)   | A. Lions and tigers  | B.    | Crocodiles and alligators                         |       |        |   |
|      | C. Eagles and hawks  |       | Seals and sharks                                  |       |        |   |
| 5)   | What are panguin droppings called?   |       |   |       |        |   |
| 3)   | What are penguin droppings called?<br>A. Slag                                  | в     | Manure  |       |        |   |
|      | C. Fertilizer  |       | Guano   |       |        |   |
| -    |  |       |   |       |        |   |
| 6)   | What do penguins use to catch their food?                                      | D     | Their short sturdy logs                           |       |        |   |
|      | <ul><li>A. Their long and pointed beaks</li><li>C. Their sharp claws</li></ul> |       | Their short, sturdy legs<br>Their strong flippers |       |        |   |
|      | e. Then sharp claws  | D.    | Then strong imppers                               |       |        |   |
| 7)   | How long can penguins stay underwater?   |       |   |       |        |   |
|      | A. For less than a minute  |       | For 5 minutes                                     |       |        |   |
|      | C. For exactly 10 minutes  | D.    | For more than 20 minutes                          |       |        |   |
| 8)   | Where do most penguins live?   |       |   |       |        |   |
|      | A. In the Southern Hemisphere  | В.    | In the Northern Hemispher                         | e     |        |   |
|      | C. In tropical rainforests   | D.    | At the North Pole                                 |       |        |   |
| 9)   | What does the diet of the penguin consist of                                   | ?     |   |       |        |   |
|      | A. Larger plants, fruits, vegetables   | B.    | Meats, cheese, bread                              |       |        |   |
|      | C. Grains, seeds, small plants   | D.    | Krill, squid, small fish                          |       |        |   |
| 10)  | How do penguins protect themselves from co                                     | old v | veather and predators?                            |       |        |   |
| ,    | A. They dig burrows in the ground  |       | They huddle together in lar                       | ge    |        |   |
|      |  |       | colonies  |       |        |   |
|      | C. They hide in caves  | D.    | They build nests from twig                        | S     |        |   |

#### Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

- 11) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible."
- 12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!"

|             | Penguin   | Name:         | Answer Key |
|-------------|---|---------------|------------|
| 13)         | "I can swim under water for more than 20 minutes!"  |               |            |
| 14)         | "Sea animals like seals or sharks see us as an easy meal."  |               |            |
| 15)         | "My strong flippers are perfect for swimming in the chilly waters. They're l<br>paddles!"   | ike built-in  |            |
| 16)         | "I have a vibrant coat of feathers."  |               |            |
| 17)         | "My favourite food is definitely worms! Can't get enough of them."  |               |            |
| <b>18</b> ) | "I mostly live in the chilly lands of the southern hemisphere, with my friend   | ls."          |            |
| <b>19</b> ) | "I cannot stay underwater for more than a couple of seconds."   |               |            |
| 20)         | "I really enjoy soaring in the sky."  |               |            |
| 21)         | "My beak is long and pointed, just perfect for nabbing my favorite seafood.   | "             |            |
| 22)         | "I love feasting on insects."   |               |            |
| 23)         | "We may look cute, but don't mess with us! We can use our strong beaks an swimming to escape predators."                          | nd swift      |            |
| 24)         | "Our droppings are actually helpful. They provide nutrients to the soil."   |               |            |
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| 26)         | "Our life starts with an egg, then we grow into cute chicks and ultimately m<br>penguins."  | ature         |            |
| 27)         | "We penguins are social creatures! You'll find hundreds, sometimes, even the hanging out together."                               | housands of   | f us       |
| 28)         | "I only dive a couple of feet deep when I go fishing."  |               |            |
| 29)         | "I have a blunt and flat beak."   |               |            |
| Dete        | ermine if the statement is a fact or opinion based on the information in tl   | ne article.   |            |
| 30)         | Penguins primarily inhabit the Southern Hemisphere, notably Antarctica, buregions in South Africa, Australia, and South America.  | it also certa | uin        |
| 31)         | It is amazing how penguins live in such cold places like Antarctica.  |               |            |
| 32)         | Penguins have the ability to dive as deep as 1,850 feet and can remain under minutes to search for food.                          | r water ove   | r 20       |
| 33)         | Penguins tuxedo-like coats make them look more adorable.  |               |            |
| 34)         | Penguins have with strong flippers that they use for swimming.  |               |            |
| 35)         | It's amazing that birds like penguins can't fly but are great at swimming.  |               |            |
| 36)         | In order to protect themselves from the cold and predators, penguins form la<br>sometimes consisting of thousands of individuals. | arge coloni   | es,        |
| 37)         | The main foods in a penguin's diet are krill, squid, and small fish.  |               |            |

- **38)** Penguins are the cutest birds with their black and white feathers.
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#### Determine if the statement is true or false.

- **40**) Many penguins live in Antarctica.
- **41**) Penguins can hold their breath for a whole day.

|             | Pengu   | in                                | Name:                | Answer Key |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| <u>42</u> ) | Penguins live in colonies that can include the  |                                   | Inallie.             | Answer Key |  |  |  |  |
| 43)         | Penguins can only fly in short bursts.  | Jusanus of mem.                   |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 44)         | Penguins can stay underwater for 20 minutes   | ·                                 |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 45)         | A Penguin's beak is short and curved.   |                                   |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 46)         | Most penguins live in the Northern Hemisph  | ere                               |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 47)         | Penguins buoyant body does not allow them   |                                   |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| <b>48</b> ) | Penguins can dive over 1,800 feet to find food.   |                                   |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| <b>49</b> ) | Penguins eat krill, squid, and small fish.  |                                   |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             |   | f the underlined contro           | ation                |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | ermine which choice is the expanded form of<br>Penguins have blubber that helps them stay w |                                   |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 20)         | A. would not  | B. will not                       |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | C. cannot   | D. can not                        |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 51)         | <u>It's</u> amazing how penguins can survive in suc   | h cold environments.              |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| )           | A. It is  | B. It has                         |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | C. It was   | D. It does                        |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 52)         | Penguins <u>don't</u> have teeth, but they've spiny b                                       | pristles in their mouths.         |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | A. does not   | B. cannot                         |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | C. did not  | D. do not                         |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 53)         | Penguin parents take turns incubating their egyoung.  | ggs, so <u>they're</u> both invol | ved in raising thei  | r          |  |  |  |  |
|             | A. they are   | B. they were                      |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | C. they is  | D. they do                        |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 54)         | Penguins can't fly, but they're excellent swim  | mers.                             |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | A. must not   | B. can                            |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | C. cannot   | D. will not                       |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | ermine if the sentence is a declarative(d), ex<br>erative(m).                               | clamatory(e), interroga           | ative(i) or          |            |  |  |  |  |
| -           | Penguins live in the Southern Hemisphere, n   | nainly in Antarctica.             |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 56)         | Emperor Penguins are the largest species of incredible!                                     | penguin and can grow up           | to 4 feet tall, that | t's        |  |  |  |  |
| 57)         | Astonishingly, not all penguins live in cold p  | laces; some live near the         | e equator!           |            |  |  |  |  |
| <b>58</b> ) | Penguins often huddle together to keep warn   | n in harsh weather, that's        | smart!               |            |  |  |  |  |
| <b>59</b> ) | The youngest known fossil of a penguin date ago!  | es back 60 million years,         | that's a long time   |            |  |  |  |  |
| 60)         | Penguins have a thick layer of blubber to kee   | ep them warm in cold en           | vironments.          |            |  |  |  |  |
| 61)         | Can penguins fly?   |                                   |                      |            |  |  |  |  |
| 62)         | Penguins can hold their breath underwater for   | or up to 20 minutes, what         | t an astonishing fa  | .ct!       |  |  |  |  |
| 63)         | Penguins waddle when they walk on land, but   | it they are excellent swir        | nmers.               |            |  |  |  |  |
|             | Reading www.CommonCoreSheets.co   | Page 3 of 5                       |                      |            |  |  |  |  |

|             | Penguin  | Name:       | Answer Key |
|-------------|--|-------------|------------|
| 64)         | Are there different types of penguins?   |             |            |
| 65)         | It\'s amazing to think that the smallest penguin in the world is the little blue j standing just 16 inches tall! | penguin,    |            |
| 66)         | How do penguins stay warm in cold weather?   |             |            |
| 67)         | It\'s astonishing to know that penguins can dive as deep as 1,850 feet underw                                    | vater!      |            |
| <b>68</b> ) | Penguins use a form of movement called "tobogganing" to slide on their bell ice, how cool is that!               | ies across  | the        |
| <b>69</b> ) | Did you know that penguins have excellent eyesight underwater but less sha<br>land, that's interesting!          | rp vision o | on         |
| 70)         | It\'s incredible that penguins have a special layer of feathers that keep them v freezing temperatures!          | warm in     |            |

|     |          |           | Penguin         |      |               | Name: | Answer Key |
|-----|----------|-----------|-----------------|------|---------------|-------|------------|
| 1.  | Α        | 26.       | true            | 51.  | Α             | _     |            |
| 2.  | D        | 27.       | true            | 52.  | D             |       |            |
| 3.  | D        | 28.       | false           | 53.  | Α             |       |            |
| 4.  | D        | 29.       | false           | 54.  | С             | _     |            |
| 5.  | <b>D</b> | 30.       | fact            | 55.  | declarative   | _     |            |
| 6.  | A        | 31.       | opinion         | 56.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 7.  | D        | 32.       | fact            | 57.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 8.  | A        | 33.       | opinion         | 58.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 9.  | D        | 34        | fact            | 59.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 10. | B        | 35.       | opinion         | 60.  | declarative   | _     |            |
| 11. | false    | 36.       | fact            | 61.  | interrogative | _     |            |
| 12. | true     | 37.       | fact            | 62.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 13. | true     | 38        | opinion         | 63.  | declarative   | _     |            |
| 14. | true     | 39        | opinion         | 64.  | interrogative | _     |            |
| 15. | true     | 40.       | true            | 65.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 16. | false    | 41        | false           | 66.  | interrogative | _     |            |
| 17. | false    | 42.       | true            | 67.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 18. | true     | 43.       | false           | 68.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 19. | false    | 44        | true            | 69.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 20. | false    | 45.       | false           | 70.  | exclamatory   | _     |            |
| 21. | true     | 46.       | false           |      |               |       |            |
| 22. | false    | 47        | false           |      |               |       |            |
| 23. | true     | 48.       | true            |      |               |       |            |
| 24. | true     | 49.       | true            |      |               |       |            |
| 25. | false    | 50.       | В               |      |               |       |            |
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|             |   | Penguin Name:                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Solv        | Solve each problem.                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Use         | Use the article to answer the question. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1)          | What is one way penguins differ from    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | A. They are unable to fly               | B. They are covered in fur                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2)          | Where do a lot of the penguins live? (  | paragraph 3)                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | A. Australia                            | B. South Africa                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D. Antarctica                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3)          | How deep can penguins dive to find the  | neir food? (paragraph 2)                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | A. Up to 100 feet                       | В.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D. Up to 1,850 feet                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4)          | Who are some of the penguins' predat    | DTS? (paragraph 4)                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | А.                                      | B. Crocodiles and alligators                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D. Seals and sharks                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5)          | What are penguin droppings called? (g   | aragraph 4)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | A.                                      | B. Manure  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D. Guano   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6)          | What do penguins use to catch their for | DOD? (paragraph 1)                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - )         | A. Their long and pointed beaks         | B. Their short, sturdy legs                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7)          | How long can penguins stay underward    | er? (paragraph 2)                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | A. For less than a minute               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D. For more than 20 minutes                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8)          | Where do most penguins live? (paragraph | 3)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - )         | A. In the Southern Hemisphere           | B. In the Northern Hemisphere                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9)          | What does the diet of the penguin con   | sist $Of^{2}$ (paragraph 2)                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -)          | A.                                      | B. Meats, cheese, bread                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D. Krill, squid, small fish                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10)         | How do penguins protect themselves      | From cold weather and predators? (paragraph 3)     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1</b> 0) | A. They dig burrows in the ground       | B. They huddle together in large                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             |   | colonies   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | С.                                      | D.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Det         | ermine if the statements is something   | the animal would say (W) or it it is not something |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Determine if the statements is something the animal would say (W) or it it is not something the animal would say (N).

**11**) "I stay away from other penguins as much as possible." (paragraph 3)



12) "Us penguins are seafood buffs. Give us krill, squid, and small fish any day!" (paragraph 2)

